Sūrah 12 – Yūsuf Juz' 12

10. Said a speaker among them, "Do not kill Joseph but throw him into the bottom of the well; some travelers will pick him up – if you would do [something]."

- 11. They said, "O our father, why do you not entrust us with Joseph while indeed, we are to him sincere counselors?
- 12. Send him with us tomorrow that he may eat well and play. And indeed, we will be his guardians."
- 13. [Jacob] said, "Indeed, it saddens me that you should take him, and I fear that a wolf would eat him while you are of him unaware."
- 14. They said, "If a wolf should eat him while we are a [strong] clan, indeed, we would then be losers."
- 15. So when they took him [out] and agreed to put him into the bottom of the well...<sup>540</sup> But We inspired to him, "You will surely inform them [someday] about this affair of theirs while they do not perceive [your identity]."
- 16. And they came to their father at night, weeping.
- 17. They said, "O our father, indeed we went racing each other and left Joseph with our possessions, and a wolf ate him. But you would not believe us, even if we were truthful."
- 18. And they brought upon his shirt false blood.<sup>541</sup> [Jacob] said, "Rather, your souls have enticed you to something, so patience is most fitting. And Allāh is the one sought for help against that which you describe."
- 19. And there came a company of travelers; then they sent their water drawer, and he let down his bucket. He said, "Good news! Here is a boy." And they concealed him, [taking him] as merchandise; 542 and Allāh was Knowing of what they did.

540 The conclusion of this sentence is estimated to be "...they tormented him."

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<sup>541</sup> They had stained Joseph's shirt with the blood of a lamb but had forgotten to tear it, thereby arousing their father's suspicion.

<sup>542</sup> To be sold as a slave.

Sūrah 12 – Yūsuf Juz' 12

20. And they sold him for a reduced price – a few dirhams – and they were, concerning him, of those content with little.

- 21. And the one from Egypt<sup>543</sup> who bought him said to his wife, "Make his residence comfortable. Perhaps he will benefit us, or we will adopt him as a son." And thus, We established Joseph in the land that We might teach him the interpretation of events [i.e., dreams]. And Allāh is predominant over His affair, but most of the people do not know.
- And when he [i.e., Joseph] reached maturity, We gave him judgement and knowledge. And thus We reward the doers of good.
- 23. And she, in whose house he was, sought to seduce him. She closed the doors and said, "Come, you." He said, "[I seek] the refuge of Allāh. Indeed, he<sup>544</sup> is my master, who has made good my residence. Indeed, wrongdoers will not succeed."
- 24. And she certainly determined [to seduce] him, and he would have inclined to her had he not seen the proof [i.e., sign] of his Lord. And thus [it was] that We should avert from him evil and immorality. Indeed, he was of Our chosen servants.
- 25. And they both raced to the door, and she tore his shirt from the back, and they found her husband at the door. She said, "What is the recompense of one who intended evil for your wife but that he be imprisoned or a painful punishment?"
- 26. [Joseph] said, "It was she who sought to seduce me." And a witness from her family testified, "If his shirt is torn from the front, then she has told the truth, and he is of the liars.
- 27. But if his shirt is torn from the back, then she has lied, and he is of the truthful."
- 28. So when he [i.e., her husband] saw his shirt torn from the back, he said, "Indeed, it is of your [i.e., women's] plan. Indeed, your plan is great [i.e., vehement].

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<sup>543</sup> The minister in charge of supplies, whose title was al-'Azeez.

<sup>544</sup>Her husband, al-'Azeez.